



2008

		:
1		1.1
2		2.1
2		3.1
3		4.1
4		5.1
		:
5		1.2
14		2.2
30		3.2
31		4.2
		:
33		1.3
33		3.2
33		3.3

34	4.3
48	5.3
49	1.5.3
50	2.5.3
50	6.3
50	7.3
	:
51	1.4
63	2.4
	:
64	1.5
66	2.5
77	3.5
78	
81	

34	1
35	2
37	3
39	4
40	5
42	6
43	7
44	8
45	9
46	10
51	11
	12
52	13
53	14
54	15
55	16
56	

- 56 17
- 57 18
- 58 19
- 59 20
- 60 21
- 61 22
- 62 23

()

2008

()

(53)

(200)

Abstract

The Social Economic Characteristics of Alcoholic in Amman Governorate

Khaldon Joyed Irtaimeh Al – Abadi

Mu'tah University, 2008

This study aimed at knowing the socioeconomic and demographic characteristics of alcohol addicts in Amman Governorate. In order to achieve the study objectives, a questionnaire was designed, and it Consisted of two parts, in which the first part included the independent variables, and the second part included 53 questions related to the socioeconomic and demographic characteristics of the subjects, the questionnaire was distributed to an organize random sample consisted of two subjects.

The study indicated the existence of a significant statistical relationship between age and the beginning of addiction and the subjects educational level, the educational level of the subjects parents, the fathers preference of one of his children comparing to others, type and location of neighborhood, the subjects profession, and the beginning of addiction, and the social causes, method of addiction, kind of al alcohol, and economic causes. In addition to that, the study did not find a significant relationship between age at the beginning of addiction and the place of residence, and the abstention of addiction, finally, the study presented some recommendations.

1.1

()

(1980

2.1

) :

(90)

(91)

.(92-90 :) (92)

:

- 1

- 2

- 3

3.1

- 1

- 2

- 3

) - 4

.) - 5

.) - 6

.)

4.1

.) - 1

.2

.3

.4

5.1

1.2

"

()

.(1995) .

.(Clinard 1964)

.(1991)

(Cloward 1959) .

(Nanette 1980) ()

(Sutherland 1947) "

- 1

- 2

)

- 3

.(

- 4

- 5

(1995) .

- 6

" " - 7

- 8

- 9

.(Barlow, 1978) .

" (Bruges & Akers, 1966)

.(1995) .

()

) () (Barlow 1990)
.(

()

(Hirschi, 1969)

(Huizinga & Ageton 1984)

(Smith, 1965)

·()

()

.(Schur 1969, p.318) .

- 1
- 2

- 3

()

.(Lemert, 1951, p.63)

: **2.2**

(Hengon et al, 2004)

(NESARC) 2002 -2001

18

18

%47 14

21 %9

21

16

16 %46

15

25

10

()

(Lukas, 2000)

(Robyak & Mark 1998)

MMPI

(Hant, D. J., 1985)

(15)

(Henden, 1980)

(2005 , 6

) .

: (Wright, 1977)

450

-1

-2

(Chopra and Chopra, 1978)

(18 – 16)

(1999 , 168) .

(1975 Hunt)

(1996) .

(Rathod, 1919)

(2005)

(18) (Hengen et al., 2004)
(Lukas, 2000)
Robyak &)
(Mark, 1998
)
(Wright, 1977)
(Cobra & Cobra, 1978) (Hant, 1975)
:
:
:
(1996)
)
(

(1994)
)
. (

(1993)

.1
.2
.3
.4

(200)	- 1
(60)	- 2
(12)	- 3
	.1
(%41.5)	.2
	.3
(%40)	.4
(%5)	.5
(%23.3)	.6
(%56)	.7

(%9.1) .8
.9
- 10) (%70) .10
(13

(%51.5)
(20 - 16)

(1993)

(1993)

(1993)

(%2.5) (%46.7)

() .2

(%5.7) (%25.9)

(%62.2) .3

(%45.9) (30 – 20)

(%38.9) .4

(%31.4) (%40)

(%37.8) .5

(%74.1)

.6
(%15.6) (%24.4)
.(%8.9) (%11.1)
(1991)

35 290

48-40 (40-20)

%25

%22.35

%34.46

%10.76 %14.76 %18.25

%49

%25

%16

%16

4

6

%27

.%9

%14

%26

%49

%41

.%9

%84

%75

%95.1

%82.8

%43

%48.9

%8

" (1990)

		(212)	
		(27.4)	.1
	(%29.8)		.2
	(%22.3)		
		(%10.7)	
	(%9.9)		.3
			.4
	(%9.8)		
		(%19	.5
	(%21.8)		.6
(%38)			.7
(%39.7)	(%10.7)	(%11.6)	

(1988)

(139)

%14 %75 : %11

.1

.(30 - 15) .2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

(1985)

%50 :
%28.8

1975 %34 1972
%50 1976 %50-%30
1968

" : (1984)

— — —

.1
.2
.3
.4
.5
(425)
()

	(%10.6)	-1
	(%5.2)	-2
	(%6.6)	-3
	(%4.9)	-4
	(%18.4)	-5
	(%20.9)	-6
	(%18.4)	-7
(1984)		
	(408)	
	(204)	
49		
155		

" :	-5
" :	-6
" :	-7
" :	-8
" :	-9
" :	-10
" :	-11
" :	-12
" :	-13
:	4.2

(1991) (Hant, D. J. 1985)
(Hengen, et al., 2004) (1993)
(Rathod, 1969) (1993) (Cobra & Cobra, 1978)
(1993) .(1993) (Robyak & Mark, 1998)

1.3

2.3

)

(

3.3

(200)

(2007_ 2006)

4.3
:
(1)

14.5	29	20
22.5	45	24-20
16.5	33	29-25
12.5	25	34-30
21.0	42	39-35
13.0	26	40
100	200	
64.0	128	
36.0	72	
100	200	
31.0	62	1
10.0	20	2
15.0	30	3
13.5	27	4
7.5	15	5
4.5	9	6
15.5	31	8
3.0	6	9
100	200	
6.0	12	
9.0	18	
9.5	19	
7.5	15	
36.5	73	
13.5	27	
18.0	36	
100	200	

(1)

34-30

(%22.5)

24-20

(%12.5)

.(%36)

(%64)

(%31)

(%36)

.(%32)

:

(2)

15.5	31
24.5	49
8.0	16
9.5	19
9.5	19
13.0	26
20.0	40
100	200
38.0	76
33.0	66
9.5	19
10.5	21
4.5	9
4.5	9
100	200
58.0	116

28.0	56
14.0	28
100	200
33.5	67
66.5	133
100	200
31.5	63
33.5	67
22.0	44
8.0	16
1.5	3
3.5	7
100	200
10.5	21
21.0	42
12.0	24
56.5	113
	350
100	200
14.0	28
17.0	34
15.0	30
54.0	108
100	200

(2)

(%24.5)

.(%15.5)

. (%33) (%38)

(%58)

(%33.5)

.(%31.5)

(%56.5) 350
.(%54) 8
:
(3)

21.5	43
46.0	92
1.5	3
29.5	59
1.5	3
100	200
57.0	114
12.0	24
17.0	34
14.0	28
100	200
76.0	152
9.0	18
4.5	9
10.5	21
100	200
55.5	111
14.0	28
13.5	27
17.0	34
100	200
69.0	138
18.0	36

9.0	18		
4.0	8		
100	200		
56.9	41		
37.5	27		
5.6	4	()	
100	72		
25.5	51		
35.0	70		
22.5	45		
17.0	34		
100	200		
53.0	106		
47.0	94		
100	200		
<hr/>			
	(3)		
(%46)			
	(%57)		(%21.5)
		(%76)	
			(%55.5)
	(%56.9)		(%69)
			(%37.5)
(%22.5)	(%25.5)	(%35)	
(%47)		(%53)	

⋮
(4)

35.0	70
65.0	130
100	200
30.5	61
69.5	139
100	200
61.0	122
39.0	78
100	200

(4)

(%65)

(%35)

.(%69.5)

(%39)

:

(5)

61.5	123	
8.5	17	
11.0	22	
6.5	13	
6.0	12	
6.5	13	
100	200	
36.5	73	50
9.0	18	99-50
21.0	42	149-100
33.5	67	150
100	200	
43.5	87	
56.5	113	
100	200	
73.5	147	
26.5	53	
100	200	
64.5	129	
35.5	71	
100	200	
94.0	188	
6.0	12	
100	200	
26.0	52	
74.0	148	
100	200	
43.5	87	
56.5	113	
100	200	

7.5	15	15
56.5	113	18-15
36.0	72	19
100	200	
70.0	140	
10.5	21	
14.0	28	
1.5	3	
4.0	8	
100	200	

(5)

. 50 (%36.5)
. (%43.5)
. (%73.5)
. (%94)
. (%14) (%70)
. (%4)

:

(6)

62.0	124	
3.0	6	
10.5	21	
24.5	49	
100	200	
24.5	49	
30.5	61	
45.0	90	
100	200	
40.0	80	
2.5	5	
57.5	115	
100	200	
42.5	85	
57.5	115	
100	200	
21.2	18	2-1
36.5	31	4-3
42.4	36	5
100	85	
70.6	60	
4.7	4	
17.6	15	
7.1	6	
100	85	

(6)
(%62)
(%45)

(%42.5) . . . 5 (%42.4
(%70.6) (%2.5) (%40)

(7)

44.0	88
13.5	27
11.0	22
6.5	13
9.0	18
8.0	16
6.5	13
1.5	3
100	200

(7)

(%13.5) (%44)

(%6.5)

(8)

7.5	15
23.5	47
18.0	36
49.5	99
1.5	3
100	200

(8)

(%18)

(%49.5)

.(%7.5)

:

(9)

23.5	47
8.5	17
29.0	58
3.0	6
36.0	72
100	200
19.5	39
30.5	61
6.5	13
12.0	24
25.5	51
6.0	12
100	200
57.0	114
43.0	86
100	200
7.9	9
29.8	34
16.7	19
45.6	52
100	114
21.1	24
64.0	73
3.5	4
11.4	13
100	114
86.0	98
10.5	12
3.5	4
100	114

(%36)	(9)
.	(%29)
(%30.5)	.
.	(%25.5)
(%57)	.
.	(%45.6)
.	(%64)
(%10.5)	(%86)

(10)

63.5	127	
35.0	70	
1.5	3	
100	200	
84.0	168	
16.0	32	
100	200	
9.5	16	
22.0	37	
15.5	26)
16.1	27	
25.6	43	(
11.3	19	
100	168	
38.0	76	
46.0	92	
11.5	23	
4.5	9	

100	200
21.0	42
37.5	75
3.0	6
6.0	12
32.5	65
100	200
30.5	61
24.5	49
29.0	58
16.0	32
100	200
26.0	52
12.5	25
19.5	39
42.0	84
100	200

(10)

(%63.5)

(%35)

.(%22)

(%25.6)

(%46)

(%38)

.(%32.5)

(%37.5)

(%30.5)

(%24.5)

(%58)

(%42)

5.3

(53)

29-25 24-20 20)

(34-30

) 9 1

.(

: - 2

)

.(

.()

)

150

)

.(

(350 349-250 249-150

.(8 7-6 5-4 3)

()
)
5
(
()
. ()
:
- 3

:- 4

: - 1

: - 2

(53)

1.5.3

2.5.3
(20)

()
)
(
(0.95 0.89)

6.3
-1

-2

7.3

200

1.4
:
-1

(11)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
0		10.6		0	
12.5		8.0		0	
9.7		5.3		40.0	
5.6		9.7		0	
38.9		31.9		60.0	
12.5		15.9		0	
20.8		18.6		0	
100		100		100	
<hr/>			<hr/>		
.(0.000)		(12)		(39.388)	*

(11)

%95

.(0.000) (39.388)

:

-2

(12)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
18.1		15.9		0	
16.7		19.5		100	
0		14.2		0	
22.2		2.7		0	
5.6		13.3		0	
11.1		15.9		0	
26.4		18.6		0	
100		100		100	
.	(0.000)		(12)		(83.871)

(12)

%95

.(0.000) (83.871)

:

-3

(13)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15	
27.8		36.3		100		
29.2		39.8		0		
18.1		5.3		0		
16.7		8.0		0		
8.3		2.7		0		
0		8.0		0		
100		100		100		
.(0.000)		(12)		(48.852)		*

(13)

%95

.(0.000)

(48.852)

:

-4

(14)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
51.4		59.3		80.0	
30.6		27.4		20.0	
18.1		13.3		0	
100		100		100	
.(0.254)		(4)		(5.339)	*

(14)

%95

.(0.254) (5.339)

:

-5

(15)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
66.7		40.7		80.0	
33.3		59.3		20.0	
100		100		100	
.(0.000)		(2)		(16.643)	*

(15)

%95

.(0.000) (16.643)

:

-6

(16)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
51.4		26.5		20.0	
48.6		73.5		80.0	
100		100		100	
.(0.001)		(2)		(13.532)	*

(16)

%95

.(0.001) (13.532)

:

-7

(17)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
51.4		18.6		20.0	
48.6		81.4		80.0	
100		100		100	
.(0.000)		(2)		(23.170)	*

(17)

%95

.(0.000) (23.170)

:

-8

(18)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
61.1		61.9		60.0	
11.1		8.0		0	
0		19.5		0	
18.1		0		0	
4.2		5.3		20.0	
5.6		5.3		20.0	
100		100		100	
.(0.000)		(10)		(51.895)	*

(18)

%95

.(0.000) (51.895)

:

-9

(19)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
72.2		31.9		0	
0		15.9		60.0	
4.1		11.5		40.0	
18.1		0		0	
0		15.9		0	
0		14.2		0	
5.6		8.0		0	
0		2.7		0	
100		100		100	
.(0.000)		(14)		(125.254)	*

(19)

%95

.(0.000) (125.254)

:

-10

(20)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
16.7		35.4		0	
83.3		64.6		100	
100		100		100	
.(0.001)		(2)		(13.871)	*

(20)

%95

.(0.001)

(13.718)

:

-11

(21)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15	
66.7		73.5		80.0		
33.3		26.5		20.0		
100		100		100		
.	(0.456)		(2)		(1.568)	*

(21)

%95

.(0.456) (1.568)

:

-12

(22)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15	
72.2		69.9		60.0		
8.3		10.6		20.0		
8.3		16.8		20.0		
0		2.7		0		
11.1		0		0		
100		100		100		
.(0.007)		(8)		(21.086)		*

(22)

%95

.(0.007) (21.086)

:

-13

(23)

(%)	19	(%)	18-15	(%)	15
4.2		2.7		60.0	
23.6		23.9		20.0	
15.3		22.1		0	
56.9		48.7		20.0	
0		2.7		0	
100		100		100	
.(0.000)		(8)		(69.647)	*

(23)

%95

.(0.000) (69.647)

2.4

:

: **1.5**

(5000)

(1)

24 20

%36

%31

%64

(2)

%24

%33.5

%58

.%33

%56.5

%31.5

8

%54

350

%46

(3)

%76

%57

%69

%55.5

%56.9

%53 %35

%69.5

%65 (4)

%39

)

(

%36.5

%61.5 (5)

(5)

%43.5

50

%64.5

%73.5

%94

%56

%74

%65.5

%70

18

$$(8 \ 7 \ 6)$$

%45

%62

%44

%49.5

%57

(9)

%86

%42

(10)

%25.6

%37.5

%30.5

%32.5

()

(53)

(%90)

(0.95) (089)

2.5

-1

"

"

(%10.6) (18 – 15)

(%12.5)

19

(%8) (18 – 15)

(18 – 15)

(%40)

15

	(%9.7)	19		(%5.3)
(5.6)	19		(%9.7)	(18 – 15)
(%31.9)	(18 – 15)	(%60)	15	
(18 – 15)			(%38.9)	19
		(%12.5)	19	(%18.6)
	(%20.8)	19	(%18.6)	(18 – 15)

(1988)

)

.(1984)

:

-2

"

"

(%18.1)	19	(%15.9)	(18 – 15)
18 – 15)	(%100)	15	
	(%16.7)		19
			(%19.5) (

– 15)	(%14.2) (18 – 15)
	(%11.2)	19
	(%5.6)	(13.3) (
(%11.1)	19	18 – 15)
19	(%18.6) (18 – 15)
		.(%26.4)

Robyak,)

(1991) (Mark, 1998

: -3

"

"

(18 – 15)	(%100)	15
	(%27.8)	19
		(%36.3)
(%29.2)	19	(%39.8) (18 – 15)
19	(%5.3) (18 – 15)	
(%8) (18 – 15)		(%18.1)

(18 – 15) (%16.7) 19
(%8.3) 19 (%2.7)
.(%8) (18 – 15)

(1991)
(Robyak & Mark, 1998)

: -4

"

"

(18 – 15) (%80) 15
(%51.4) 19 (%59.3)
19 (%27.4 (18 – 15) (%20) 15
19 (%13.3) (%30.6)
.(%18.1)

Chopra & Chopra,)

(1979

.(1984)

)

:

-5

"

"

"

(18 - 15) (%80) 15 ()

() (%66.7) 19 (%40.7)

19 (%59.3) (18 - 15) (%20) 15

.(%33.3)

(1975 Hunt)

(1996)

) (1985 Hunt)

(1991

:

-6

"

"

()
(%26.5) (18 - 15) (%20) 15
(%80) 5 () (%51.4) 19
.(%48.6) 19 (%73.5) (18 - 15)

) .
(1993

: -7

"

18 - 15) (%20) 15
(%15.4) 19 (%18.6) (
(%81.4) (18 - 15) (%80) 15
.(%48.6) 19

)

(1993

- 8

1

11

11

-9

1

11

19 (%31.9) (18 - 15)

(%60) 15 (%72.2)
15 (%15.9) (18 - 15)
(%4.2) 19 (%11.5) (18 - 15) (%40)
(%18.1) 19 (%15.9) (18 - 15)
- 15) (%14.2) (18 - 15) .(%2.7) (18

()

(1993)

) (1984) (1993
(1993) (1993)

(Henden, 2004)

-10

(%16.7) 19 (%35.8) (18 – 15)
- 15) (%100) 15
. (%83.3) 19 (%64.6) (18

(1978) (1993)
 .(1977) (1993) (1993)
 : -11

(18 - 15)	(%80)	15	_(_)	
()	(%66.7)	19	(%73.5)	
19	(%26.5)	(18 - 15)	(%20)	15
			.	(%33.3)

(1993)

-12

(18 - 15)

(%60) 15

(%72.2) 19

(%69.9)

(%10.6)

(18- 15)

(%20) 15

(%8.3)

19

19

(%16.8)

(18 - 15)

(%20)

15

(%2.7)

(18 - 15)

(%8.3)

(%11.1)

19

()

(1991)

-13

(18 - 15) (%60) 15
(%4.2) 19 (%2.7)
(%23.9) (18 - 15) (%20) 15
(18 - 15) (%23.6) 19
(%15.3) 19 (%22.1)
(%48.7) (18- 15) (%20) 15
.(%2.7) (18 - 15) ("%56.9) 19

(1988) (1993)
(1993)

: **3.5**

.1

.2

.3

.4

: (1996).

: (1984)

: (1)

: (1993)

: (1993)

: (1999)

: (1990)

: (2)

: (1996)

: (1988) .

: (1990)

: (1991)

: (1994)

:(1993)

:(1993)

.(1984)

: (2005).

:(1995)

Barlow, **Introduction to Criminology**, OP, cit., P.13.

Delbert S. Elliott, David Huizinga and Susanne Ageton.(1984) "**Explaining Delinquency and Drug Use**", Sage Publications: Beverly Hills.

Gold Harry and Frank Scarptti (eds.) **Combating Social Problems Techniques of Intervention**, Hot, Rinehart and Winston. N.Y.1967, P.405

Hant.D.J.(1985) **parental parmissiveness as perceived by the off spring and the Degree of Marijuana usage** Amony of spring Human Rclations.

Hengon et al, (2004) **The relation of personality to al cohoh abuse / depend once in hight – risk sample**. vol 68 issue 6. pils3.23p.

Hirschi Travis, (1969), **Causes of Delinquency**, University of Californian Press: Berkeley.

Lement Edwin,(1951) **Social Pathology: A Systematic Approach to the Theory of Sociopathic Behavior**" McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., N.Y. PP.63.

Lindesmith R. Alfred (1965), "**Addiction and Opiates**" Aldine Publishing Company: Chicago.

Lipinski Edwin, (1972) "**Motivation in Drug Misuse: Some Comments on agent, environment, host**". JAMA No. 219. 171-175.

- Loukas - Alexandra – k.jennifer. chassin, lc and adam, **The relation of personality to al cohohol abuse / depend once in hight – risk sample.** vol 68 issue 6. pils3.23p.
- Marshall B. Clinard, ed.(1964). **Anomie and Deviant Behavior**, Free Press, N.Y, P. 156.
- Nanette, Davis,(1980) **"Sociological Constructions of Deviance: Persepctives and Issues in the Field"**, 2nd ed., Iowa: WM. C. Brown Company Publishers.
- Richard A. Cloward. (1959) "Illegitimate Means, Anomie and Deviant Behavior", **American Sociological Reiew**. 24, 164-176.
- Richard C. Fuller and Richard R. Myers , (1941) "Som Aspects of a Theory of Social Problems", **American Sociological Review**, pp.24-32.
- Robert L. Burgess and Ronald Akers, (1966) "A Differenal – Association Reinforcement Theory of Criminal Behavior", **Social Problems**. 14:128-47.
- Robyak, J, r and mork. p.(1998). Drinking practices among black and white alcoholics of different. Personality types. **Journal of personality assessment** –2,3,487.
- Rubington and Winberg, **The Study of Social Problems: Five Perspectives**, OP. cit. P.50.
- Schur m Edwin, 75 (1969) "Reactions to Deviance: Critical Assessment", **American Journal of Sociology**: 318.
- Stanly Eitzen, 1983, **"Social Problems"**, Allyn and Bacon Inc., Boston.
- Sutherland H. Edwin, **"Principles of Criminology**, 4th, ed., Harper and Row, Publishers, Inc.: Lippincott, 1947.
- Thomas William. and Florian Znaniecki, **The Polish Peasant in Europe and America** (Boston: University of Chicago Press, 1938).
- Wright.D.(1977) "The Psychology and Personality of Addicts", **Journal of Adolescence** V01,1X.
- Zinberg Norman. **Drug. Set. And Setting:** The Basis for Controlled Intoxicant Use. OP. cit, P.30.

()

			()	-1
			:			-2
□		□		□		□
			()	-3
			()	-4
			:			-5
□		□		□		□
□		□		□		□
			:			-6
□		□		□		□
□		□		□		□
			.			-7
□		□		□		□
.		□		□		□
						.8
□				□		□

□	□	□	□	.9
□	□	□	□	.10
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-11
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-12
□	□	□	□	-13
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-14
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-15
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-16
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-17
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-18
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-19
□	□	□	□	
□	□	□	□	-20

-32

□

□

-33

□

□

-34

□

□

-35

□

□

□

□

□

□

(.....)

□

□

-36

□

□

□

□

/

□

-37

□

□

□

□

□

□

-38

□

□

(.....)

-39

-40

□

□

□

□

(.....)

□

-41

□

□

□

□

□

-42

□

□

- 43

□ □

- 44

□ □ □

-45

□ □ □ □ □

.(.....) □

-46

□ □ □ □

-47

□ □ □ □

□ □ / □

□ / □

..(.....) □

- 48

□ □ □ □

- 49

□ □ □ □

(.....) -50

-51

□ □

-52

□ □ □

1

-53

-54

□ □ □ □
(.....) □