

المراجع الأوربية

فى الإنجليزية:

- Benjamin: parsia ant persians (London 1887).
- Ferozsons: Urdu English Dictionry (Lahor).
- Knowles: The experience of poetry (London).
- Levey: The social characture of Islam (cambridge 1957).
- Mac Abe: The splendor of moorish spain (London 1935).
- Muhommed Sadiq: A history of Urdu litrature (London 1964).
- Monroe: Turkey and Turks (London M Dccvl).
- Red hause: A lexicon of Turkish and English (London 1990).
- Servier: Islam and the psychology of musulman (London 1924).
- Wilson Cash: The Expansion of Islam (London 1928).
- Wollaston: The sward of Islam (London 1905).

فى الفرنسية:

- Emile Dermonghem: LA vie de Mohamet (Paris 1929).
- Lammens: L'Islamic Croyancer et institutions (Bayrouth 1926).
- Loti: Aziyade (Paris).
- Masse: L' Ame de L'Iran (Paris 1951).

فى الألمانية:

- Ethe: Uber persishe Tenzonen (Berlin 1882).

فى الإيطالية:

- Baurani: Storia della letteratura dell Pakstan (Milono 19958).
- Pareja: Islamologia (Roma 1951).