

## إيضاح الاختصارات

- BUJ: Boston University Journal.  
BSOAS: Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies.  
EJ: Encyclopaedia Judaica.  
ER: The Encyclopaedia of Religion.  
IOS: Israel Oriental Studies.  
IQ: The Islamic Quarterly.  
JSAI: Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam.  
JRAS: Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society.  
JNES: Journal of Near Eastern Studies.  
MW: The Muslim World.